

動詞三態變化整理表

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規則變化：加-d

	agree	agreed	agreed	同意
	arrive	arrived	arrived	到達
	barbecue	barbecued	barbecued	烤肉
	believe	believed	believed	相信
5	cause	caused	caused	造成
	close	closed	closed	關上；闔上
	continue	continued	continued	繼續
	damage	damaged	damaged	損毀
	dance	danced	danced	跳舞
10	decide	decided	decided	決定
	die	died	died	死亡
	donate	donated	donated	捐贈；贈送
	excuse	excused	excused	原諒
	exercise	exercised	exercised	運動
15	experience	experienced	experienced	經歷
	graduate	graduated	graduated	畢業
	hate	hated	hated	討厭
	hike	hiked	hiked	健行
	hope	hoped	hoped	希望
20	invite	invited	invited	邀請
	like	liked	liked	喜歡
	live	lived	lived	居住；生活
	love	loved	loved	喜愛
25	move	moved	moved	移動；搬
	notice	noticed	noticed	注意
	pollute	polluted	polluted	污染
	practice	practiced	practiced	練習
	prepare	prepared	prepared	準備
30	produce	produced	produced	製造
	provide	provided	provided	提供
	receive	received	received	收到
	recycle	recycled	recycled	回收；廢物利用
	reduce	reduced	reduced	減少
35	reuse	reused	reused	再使用
	save	saved	saved	儲存；拯救
	scare	scared	scared	驚嚇；使恐懼
	share	shared	shared	分享
40	smile	smiled	smiled	微笑
	store	stored	stored	儲存
	taste	tasted	tasted	嚐起來
	use	used	used	使用
	welcome	welcomed	welcomed	歡迎
44	wipe	wiped	wiped	擦；拭

規則變化：加-ed

	answer	answered	answered	回答
	appear	appeared	appeared	看起來好像；出現
	ask	asked	asked	詢問；要求
	bark	barked	barked	(狗)吠
5	book	booked	booked	訂(票)
	brush	brushed	brushed	刷
	bump	bumped	bumped	碰撞
	call	called	called	打電話
	camp	camped	camped	露營
10	check	checked	checked	查看
	clean	cleaned	cleaned	打掃

	climb	climbed	climbed	爬；攀登
	collect	collected	collected	收集
	color	colored	colored	著色
15	cook	cooked	cooked	煮...；烹飪
	count	counted	counted	數數
	design	designed	designed	設計
	destroy	destroyed	destroyed	破壞
	dial	dialed	dialed	撥號
20	*dream	*dreamed	*dreamed	夢；夢想
	dress	dressed	dressed	穿著；打扮
	enjoy	enjoyed	enjoyed	享受
	enter	entered	entered	就讀；進入
	fix	fixed	fixed	修理
25	follow	followed	followed	遵守；跟隨
	form	formed	formed	組織；成立
	guess	guessed	guessed	猜測
	hand	handed	handed	當面交給；遞
	happen	happened	happened	發生
30	help	helped	helped	幫忙；救命
	join	joined	joined	參加
	jump	jumped	jumped	跳
	knock	knocked	knocked	敲；碰擊
	*learn	*learned	*learned	學習
35	light	lighted	lighted	點亮；點燃
	listen	listened	listened	聆聽
	look	looked	looked	看見
	miss	missed	missed	想念；錯過
	need	needed	needed	需要
40	open	opened	opened	打開
	order	ordered	ordered	訂購；點餐
	pack	packed	packed	打包；收拾行李
	paint	painted	painted	畫圖
	pick	picked	picked	撿；挑
45	plant	planted	planted	種植
	play	played	played	玩
	preview	previewed	previewed	預習
	pull	pulled	pulled	拉
	push	pushed	pushed	推
50	rain	rained	rained	下雨
	relax	relaxed	relaxed	放鬆
	remember	remembered	remembered	記得
	repeat	repeated	repeated	重複
	rest	rested	rested	休息
55	return	returned	returned	歸還；返回
	review	reviewed	reviewed	複習
	roll	rolled	rolled	滾動
	scold	scolded	scolded	責罵
	shout	shouted	shouted	喊叫
60	show	showed	showed	秀出；顯示
	*smell	*smelled	*smelled	聞；聞起來
	sort	sorted	sorted	分類
	sound	sounded	sounded	聽起來
	*spell	*spelled	*spelled	拼字
65	start	started	started	開始
	stay	stayed	stayed	停留；待在...
	stretch	stretched	stretched	伸展
	*sunburn	*sunburned	*sunburned	曬傷
	surf	surfed	surfed	瀏覽(網路)；衝浪
70	talk	talked	talked	說話；談話

	thank	thanked	thanked	謝謝
	touch	touched	touched	摸；碰觸
	travel	traveled	traveled	旅行
	turn	turned	turned	轉彎
75	visit	visited	visited	參觀；拜訪
	volunteer	volunteered	volunteered	自願
	wait	waited	waited	等待
	walk	walked	walked	走路；溜（狗）
	want	wanted	wanted	想要
80	wash	washed	washed	洗
	wish	wished	wished	祝福；希望
	work	worked	worked	工作
83	watch	watched	watched	觀看

規則變化：去-y加-ied

	cry	cried	cried	哭泣
	hurry	hurried	hurried	加快
	study	studied	studied	研讀
	try	tried	tried	嘗試
5	worry	worried	worried	擔心

規則變化：重複字尾加-ed

	chat	chatted	chatted	聊天
	jog	jogged	jogged	慢跑
	mop	mopped	mopped	用拖把拖
	picnic	picnicked	picnicked	野餐
5	plan	planned	planned	計劃
	shop	shopped	shopped	購物
	skip	skipped	skipped	不參加；略過
8	stop	stopped	stopped	停止

不規則變化：A-A-A型

	cost	cost	cost	花費
	cut	cut	cut	切；割
	hit	hit	hit	撞；打擊；襲擊
	hurt	hurt	hurt	傷了；受傷
5	let	let	let	讓
	put	put	put	放；放置
7	read	read [rɛd]	read [rɛd]	閱讀；唸

不規則變化：A-B-A型

	come	came	come	來
	become	became	become	變成
	run	ran	run	跑

不規則變化：A-B-B型

	bring	brought	brought	攜帶；帶來
	build	built	built	建築；建立
	buy	bought	bought	購買
	catch	caught	caught	接住
5	dig	dug	dug	挖掘
	*dream	*dreamt	*dreamt	夢；夢想
	feed	fed	fed	餵養
	feel	felt	felt	感覺；感到
	fight	fought	fought	打架；爭吵
10	find	found	found	找尋；找到
	forget	forgot	forgot	忘記
	have	had	had	擁有
	hear	heard [hɜd]	heard [hɜd]	聽見
	hold	held	held	拿著；舉辦
15	keep	kept	kept	飼養；保留；保持

	lead	led	led	導致
	*learn	*learnt	*learnt	學習
	leave	left	left	離開
	lend	lent	lent	借出
20	light	lit	lit	點亮；點燃
	lose	lost	lost	遺失
	make	made	made	製作；使成為；使…
	mean	meant	meant	意指；有…的意思
25	meet	met	met	遇見
	pay	paid	paid	付費
	say	said	said	顯示；說
	sell	sold	sold	賣
	send	sent	sent	送；寄
30	shoot	shot	shot	投（籃）；發射
	sit	sat	sat	坐
	sleep	slept	slept	睡覺
	*smell	*smelt	*smelt	聞；聞起來
	*spell	*spelt	*spelt	拼字
25	spend	spent	spent	花費（金錢；時間等）
	stand	stood	stood	起立
	*sunburn	*sunburnt	*sunburnt	曬傷
	teach	taught	taught	教導
	tell	told	told	告訴；辨別
40	think	thought	thought	想；思考
	win	won	won	贏

不規則變化：A-B-C型

	be	was/were	been	要；是
	bite	bit	bitten	咬；一口
	blow	blew	blown	吹
	break	broke	broken	打破；弄壞
5	choose	chose	chosen	選擇
	make	made	made	製作；使成為；使…
	do	did	done	做
	draw	drew	drawn	畫
	drink	drank	drunk	喝
10	drive	drove	driven	開車
	eat	ate	eaten	吃
	fall	fell	fallen	墜；掉落
	fly	flew	flown	飛；乘飛機旅行
⊗	get	got	gotten	得到；變得
15	give	gave	given	給
	go	went	gone	去
	grow	grew	grown	成長；種植
	hide	hid	hidden	藏
	lie	lay	lain	躺
20	ride	rode	ridden	騎
	see	saw	seen	看
	shake	shook	shaken	握（手）；搖動
⊗	show	showed	shown	秀出；顯示
	sing	sang	sung	唱歌
25	speak	spoke	spoken	說話
	swim	swam	swum	游泳
	take	took	taken	拿；取；從事；搭乘
	throw	threw	thrown	丟
	wake	woke	woken	醒來；喚醒
30	wear	wore	worn	穿；戴
	write	wrote	written	寫

◆打*號者有兩種動詞變化，分別為美式拼法（字尾加-ed者）及英式拼法（字尾加-t者）。

◆⊗ get有兩種動詞變化；get.got.got (A-B-B) get.got.gotten (A-B-C)

◆⊗ show也可以是規則變化：show.showed.showed