

文法練習 現在式/過去式/時間表示

1. 現在式/過去式

	Past simple tense 過去簡單式 (過去式)	Present simple tense 現在簡單式 (現在式)
時間軸		
使用時機	<p>過去某個時間發生的事</p> <p>She <u>was</u> a singer. I <u>found</u> my socks. I <u>taught</u> Chinese when I was young.</p> <p>*** 過去式的動詞需做變化 is/am/are → was/were do/does → did</p>	<p>表示現在的狀態</p> <p>I <u>am</u> a student.</p> <p>描述事實或不變的道理</p> <p>She <u>is</u> from Canada. (事實) The sun <u>rises</u> in the East. (真理)</p> <p>表示習慣(頻率)</p> <p>She <u>doesn't</u> eat meat. (習慣) He <u>often</u> goes to the library. (頻率)</p> <p>確定未來會發生的事情 (行程規劃)</p> <p>The class <u>starts</u> at 4:00. The singer <u>arrives</u> in Italy tomorrow.</p>
肯定句	<p>I <u>was</u> a teacher. You <u>were</u> a teacher. She <u>was</u> a teacher.</p> <p>I <u>lived</u> in Taipei. You <u>lived</u> in Taipei. She <u>lived</u> in Taipei.</p>	<p>I <u>am</u> a teacher. You <u>are</u> a teacher. She <u>is</u> a teacher.</p> <p>I <u>live</u> in Taipei. You <u>live</u> in Taipei. She <u>lives</u> in Taipei.</p>
否定句	<p>I <u>was</u> not (wasn't) a teacher. You <u>were</u> not (weren't) a teacher. She <u>was</u> not (wasn't) a teacher.</p> <p>I <u>didn't</u> live in Taipei. You <u>didn't</u> live in Taipei. She <u>didn't</u> live in Taipei.</p>	<p>I <u>am</u> not a teacher. You <u>are</u> not (aren't) a teacher. She <u>is</u> not (isn't) a teacher.</p> <p>I <u>don't</u> live in Taipei. You <u>don't</u> live in Taipei. She <u>doesn't</u> live in Taipei.</p>

2. 時間表示

大前天	前天	昨天	now	明天	後天	大後天
two days before yesterday	the day before yesterday	yesterday		tomorrow	the day after tomorrow	two days after tomorrow
7/7	7/8	7/9	7/10	7/11	7/12	7/13